



State of Tennessee  
Department of State  
**Tennessee State Library and Archives**  
403 Seventh Avenue North  
Nashville, Tennessee 37243-0312

**FORT FAMILY PAPERS**  
**1710-1962**

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## **INTRODUCTION**

The Fort family papers center around the descendants of Elias Fort (1730-1819) who came to Robertson County, Tennessee, from North Carolina in 1789. They were given to the Tennessee State Library and Archives by two members of the seventh generation from Elias Fort: Mrs. Nelson Trabue and Mrs. Oren Oliver, Jr., both of Nashville, Tennessee.

The materials in this finding aid measure 1.68 linear feet. There are no restrictions on the materials. Single photocopies of unpublished writings in the Fort Family Papers may be made for purposes of scholarly research.

## SCOPE AND CONTENT

The Fort family papers, 1710-1962, containing 11 volumes, 2 pamphlets, and approximately 300 items, consist of accounts, Bible records, correspondence, genealogical data, school records and school papers, a few church records, a sermon, sermon notes and religious essays, documents, a few photographs, wills, sketches, etc., dealing with the Fort family of Robertson County, Tennessee.

In the papers is a write-up of a Fort family reunion at Fort's Station, Robertson County, Tennessee, 1884, and included with this are reminiscences of Joel B. Fort (1854-1934) telling of his great-great-grandfather, Elias Fort (1730-1819), who came to Robertson County, Tennessee, in 1789. He and his married sons and daughters and their families, bringing with them their slaves, horses, cattle, and all other belongings, left Edgecombe County, North Carolina, and moved to Robertson County, Tennessee, where they prospered and, along with the other settlers on Sulphur Fork of Red River, had a thriving, well-ordered community around Turnersville and Port Royal as early as 1800.

Nine of the volumes in the collection are journals with various types of entries and belonging to different generations of this family. The earliest one, with only a few entries, belonged to Elias Fort (1730-1819) and the first entry, a promissory note, is dated 1791. Most of the other volumes belonged to his great-grandson, Josiah William Fort (1833-1887), farmer, county judge, and Baptist Minister. In one little volume are his notes for history class at the Elk Fork Academy, Robertson County, Tennessee, 1847; two have entries of farm and household expenses; another has a few entries, 1858-1862, in regard to his church, the Red River Baptist, such as a list of contributors to the church; and another, Bible verses that are applicable to such attributes as humility, justice, etc.

An account book, 1837-1860, belonging to Charles Metcalfe, brother-in-law of Joel B. Fort (1805-1867), has records of his carpentry and blacksmith work and lists of men who worked at his mill. This volume also contains lists of the bills for Elk Fork Academy, 1849-1852, along with records of the financial condition of the school and money paid to the "preceptors", John G. Wilson and F. M. Carmack.

An account book that belonged to Charles Henry Fort (1861-1938), a son of Josiah William Fort, the minister, has entries of farm accounts from 1899-1901, and journal entries of daily events from 1894-1905. One entry comments, "We begin this century with a telephone in our house giving us talking connection with the outside world. Can stand in our house and converse 200 miles easily. We all wonder what invention of this century can be more wonderful than this one." On page 167 of this journal is a note on the history of the Dark Fired Tobacco District Planters Protective Association of Kentucky and Tennessee.

Included is a volume of the Elk Fork Academy with the rules and regulations of the school, attendance records, list of classes, bills of patrons, etc., for the years 1848-1854.

One volume in the collection is the family Bible which originally belonged to John Thomas (1710-1776) and in the 1750's was carried from Nansemond County, Virginia to Edgecombe County, North Carolina, and about 1791, traveled onward to Robertson

County, Tennessee. Before being given to the Manuscript Section of the Tennessee State Library and Archives, it was the property of Miss Jane M. Fort, Adams, Tennessee.

There are 18 documents covering the years 1770-1879, which include bills of sale, land deeds, promissory notes, indentures, and the marriage bond, 1770, of Jacob Dickinson and Mourning Thomas. Included are 10 copies of family wills dating from 1761 to 1824.

The collection includes 10 school compositions, 1849-1850, and a valedictory, n.d., of Josiah William Fort (1833-1887) as well as one of his sermons, 1861, and several religious essays and sermon notes (1861-1867). There are report cards (1871-1874) from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tennessee, for Joel B. Fort (1854-1934), and three unsigned school addresses which were probably his. There is a list, 1867, of articles sold from the estate of Joel B. Fort (1805-1867) with the price and to whom each item was sold.

Correspondence includes 34 incoming letters, 1805-1962, which are principally concerned with family affairs. A few are concerned with church business, one in 1887, complimenting Brother Josiah W. Fort on the good response of his flock. One of particular interest is written from New Orleans, June, 10, 1850, to Felix Grundy McKay, probably from his brother-in-law, George Seay, on his way to California. He writes, "the Cuba boys are thick in the city" and he mentions seeing Bob Wheat and says the wound he is laboring under appears to be slight. He speaks of the difficulties of getting his ticket on board ship for passage through the Canal, which route William Walker (1824-1860), who came to see him in New Orleans, had told him was preferable to going around the Horn.

Outgoing correspondence includes 23 letters, 1829-1875, dealing with family affairs. Most of these letters are from the mother and sister of Huldah Fort away at school in the Nashville Female Academy and are full of news, advice, etc.

There is a volume of genealogy on the Fort and allied families; and genealogical notes on the Wharton, Seay, Metcalfe, and Fort families.

Included is a pamphlet, "History of the Dickinson Road", which has an account of Jacob Dickinson (1751-1816), a forebear of the Forts, who built a Baptist Meeting House on the road from Nashville to Goodlettsville, Tennessee, which now bears his name, erroneously spelled "Dickerson."

Miscellaneous items include a sketch of Haysborough, "Nashville earliest competitor", which appeared in the Nashville Banner, Saturday, February 10, 1912; a biographical sketch of the Honorable Jesse Wharton (1776-1833), jurist and statesman; and a clipping from the Houston Post, September 9, 1962, about Obedience (Fort) Smith (ca. 1772-ca. 1844), the mother of Ben Fort Smith, hero of the battle of San Jacinto, and grandmother of Benjamin Franklin Terry, commander of Terry's Texas Rangers.

Included with the miscellaneous items is a tiny pamphlet, The Manual of the First Baptist Church, Nashville, Tennessee, 1847, which gives its declaration of faith, its deacons, etc., occupants of pews, and names of members in the order in which they were admitted. There is a broadside, n.d., announcing Joel B. Fort's talks in Virginia on behalf of the Tobacco Grower's Association.

## CONTAINER LIST

### Microfilm Roll #1

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#### Box 1

1. Dickinson-Fort Family Bible, 1710-1822 (original owner, John Thomas, 1710-1776)

#### Box 2

1. Bible records – Dickinson and Thomas families
2. Bible records – Flowers family
3. Bible records – Fort family
4. Bible records – McKay family
5. Bible records – Metcalfe family
6. Bible records – Seay family
7. Correspondence – Incoming, 1805-1962
8. Correspondence – Outgoing, 1829-1875
9. Correspondence – Outgoing – Fort, Nancy (Metcalfe)
10. Correspondence – Outgoing – Fort, Piety
11. Documents, 1770-1879
12. Genealogical notes
13. Genealogical notes – Fort family
14. Genealogical notes – Metcalfe family
15. Genealogical notes – Wharton family
16. Genealogy – Fort and related families
17. Guardian papers, 1876-1889

#### Box 3

1. Account book – 1847-1860 (with Elk Fork Academy school accounts, 1849-1852)
2. Account book – 1899-1901 (with some diary entries, 1894-1905)
3. Accounts – Bills, receipts, notes, etc., 1826-1882
4. Diaries, memoirs, etc. – 5 volumes, 1791-1863
5. Elk Fork Academy – Register, 1848-1854
6. School notes – 1847
7. School report cards – 1871-1874

#### Box 4

1. Church records, 1878-1882
2. Estate papers, 1867
3. Fort, Josiah W. – letter to Church, n.d.
4. “History of the Dickinson Road”
5. Photographs (members of the family)
6. School compositions and address, Josiah W. Fort, 1849-1851
7. Sermons and religious essays – Josiah W. Fort, 1861-1883

8. Sermon notes, 1872-1881
9. Miscellaneous
10. Sketches – Biographical – Wharton, Jesse, and Obedience Smith
11. Sketches – General – Fort family reunion, 1884
12. Sketches – Places – Haysborough
13. Valedictory – Red River High School, n.d.
14. Wills, 1761-1824

## NAME INDEX

This is a name index of the incoming correspondence only in the Fort Family Papers, together with the dates of the letters. The figures in parentheses denote the number of letters, if more than one. The last numbers refer to the box and folder in which the material is to be found. This correspondence is to be found in Box 2, folder 7.

- Bainbridge, A., 1822, re: Truth and his persecutors; church business  
Carr, Charles, 1841, re: his father's estate  
Carr, Will C., 1842, re: Kentucky money worth more than Tennessee money, etc.  
Doak, A. S., 1875, re: his awe at prospect of entering the ministry  
Fort, C. H. (2), 1879-1881, re: health of his sister and one of his patients; affection for his brother  
Fort, John T., 1872, re: accounts to be collected  
Fort, John, 1937, re: William Fort and origin of Tennessee's name  
Fort, William, 1860, re: recommending his son to his brother, J. B. Fort  
Green, Nathan, 1837, re: grades of Mr. Fort's son at Cumberland University; recommending the school  
Gorham, T. J., 1827, re: advantages of education  
Hall, E. C., 1861, re: hard times; no Baptist minister in her locality, etc.  
Horton, Henry H., 1933, re: appreciation for work of Joel B. Fort as Inspector at large of petroleum products of State of Tennessee  
Janie (2), 1887-1889, re: family news  
Love, Joseph, 1840, re: his life in Texas  
McConnico, Garner, 1819, re: church and family news  
Metcalf, Thomas (3), 1831-1832, re: claim against estate of Ilai Metcalfe  
Nichol, J., 1805, re: a young man's arithmetic ability and terms at which he can be hired  
Peay, Austin, 1926, re: his appreciation of Joel B. Fort's compliments  
"Pink", 1846, re: her gay social season in Memphis (?)  
Ralph, 1962, re: 18 calls made on relations within 50 miles, Robertson County, Tennessee  
Seay, Amanda, 1862, re: trip to Elkton to see Sammy Seay in the Confederate Army  
Seay, George, 1850, re: events in New Orleans, Bob Wheat, price of voyage through Panama Canal, etc.  
Seay, John, 1847, re: asking his sister to confide in his wife  
Seay, Samuel, 1852, re: family affairs  
Seay, Sammy, 1863, re: his discharge and reenlistment in the Confederate Army  
Shackleford, P. M., n.d., re: cousinly advice and family news  
Webber, A. W., 1887, re: church work; compliments to Brother J. W. Fort for the good response of his flock  
Winters, Ralph L., 1962, re: "Marcus" in Robertson County, Tennessee  
Young, William C., 1837, re: family news

This is a name index of the outgoing correspondence only in the Fort Family Papers, together with the dates of the letters. The figures in parentheses denote the number of letters, if more than one. The last numbers refer to the box and folder in which the material is to be found in Box 2.

Fort, E. P., 1875, re: family news, 8

Fort, J. B., n.d., re: work on the farm, 8

Fort, Nancy Carr (Metcalf) (8), 1858-1860, re: family news and advice to her daughter, Huldah, in Nashville Female Academy, 9

Fort, Piety (9), 1858-1859, re: family news, her sister's news from the Nashville Female Academy, etc., 10

Fort, W. D., 1875, re: family, 8

Morrison, B. A., 1866, re: family news, 8

Seay, Samuel, 1829, 1852 (2), re: his idea of a perfect wife; enclosing bill of freight to Major A. J. Donalson (sic), 8