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HOOVER, WALTER KING
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COLLECTION
1810-1949

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INTRODUCTION

This collection accounts, applications, bills of sale, certificates, correspondence, court records, estate papers, military records, photographs, poems, promissory notes, receipts, and a few miscellaneous items is concentrated in the years of the American Civil War and includes 136 letters most of which are by Confederate and Union soldiers.

This collection was purchased from the collector, Walter King Hoover, Smyrna, Tennessee. The materials in this finding aid measure 1.26 linear feet. There are no restrictions on the materials. Single photocopies of unpublished writings in the Walter King Hoover Collection may be made for purposes of scholarly research.

SCOPE AND CONTENT

The Walter King Hoover Collection containing 290 items spans the years 1810-1949 and is concentrated in the years of the American Civil War, 1861-1865, and consists of accounts, applications, bills of sale, certificates, correspondence, court records, estate papers, military records, photographs, poems, promissory notes, receipts, and a few miscellaneous items.

Among the earliest items are seventeen bills of sale for the purchase and sale of slaves for the years 1810-1857 in Georgia, South Carolina, and Tennessee. Prominent among the purchasers documented in this collection are Jacob Chrisman of Davidson County, Tennessee, Joseph Cannon of Rutherford County, Tennessee, and George and William Thompson of Charleston, South Carolina. Prices paid for these slaves ranged from the fifty dollars paid by Nancy Beall to her father Joseph Chambers for a man named John in Franklin County, Georgia, in 1845 to the one thousand seventy-five dollars paid by A. S. Caldwell to H. C. Chambers for the boy Benny in 1855. In 1848, George Thompson and Son of Charleston, South Carolina, paid James W. Gray, \$6,635 for a group of twenty-one slaves.

Correspondence for the years 1860-1912 is concentrated in the years of the American Civil War and includes letters by soldiers in both the Confederate and Union armies. Prominent among the Confederate correspondents is Major Henry Connor MacLaughlin (1833-1870) of Nashville, Tennessee, who enlisted in the Confederate service with the Vicksburg Light Artillery Regiment in Mississippi and spent the most of the early months of the war with his regiment laying siege to the Union – held Fort Pickens near Pensacola, Florida. Major MacLaughlin was later captured by Union forces and spent the last months of the war as a prisoner at Camp Chase near Columbus, Ohio. Twenty letters by Major MacLaughlin for the years 1860-1866 are included. In addition to the war time experiences with his regiment MacLaughlin comments on the activities in prewar Memphis; the Arkansas secession convention in Little Rock; Nashville after the war and his work with the Union and American. Seven letters by James A. Hall, quartermaster of the 24th Alabama Infantry, are included for the years 1862-1864 and describes regimental activities near Murfreesboro, Tennessee, during the Atlanta campaign. Five letters by Thomas B. Hall, a Montgomery, Alabama resident, and a member of one of the regiments attached to Bragg's Army of Tennessee, describe campaigns of the army in Mississippi, Tennessee, and Kentucky in 1862. Twelve letters for 1864-1865 by Major D. H. C. Spence, District Commissary of Subsistence for West Tennessee, are also included and are concerned with supplies for Confederate armies under Forest and Hood.

Included in correspondence from Union soldiers are 13 letters by James Beard of DeKalb County, New York, a member of the 142nd New York Volunteer Infantry Regiment. Beard's letters which are undated and for 1862-1864 are from camps in Virginia and from Folly Island near Charleston, South Carolina. Three undated letters by Amos Fisk, a member of Company I, 92nd Illinois Volunteer Infantry Regiment, describe activities in Middle Tennessee. The letters by Charles W. Sayer, 142nd New York

Infantry Regiment, describe his recovery from illness or battle wounds in army hospitals in Virginia and regimental activities in South Carolina near Charleston in 1862-1864. Union army activities in Virginia are described in nine letters by Henry F. Sayer, 44th New York Infantry Regiment, in 1864-1865. Henry Sizeland's three letters in 1864 describe activities of his regiment, the 20th New York Cavalry in Virginia. Three letters by James Whiteford of the 106th New York Infantry Regiment, give an account of the campaigns near North Mountain and Petersburg, Virginia in 1863-1864.

Prominent persons mentioned in the correspondence include P. G. T. Bearuregard, Braxton Bragg, John C. Breckinridge, Don Carlos Buell, John S. Dasheill, Jefferson Davis, Stephen A. Douglas, Nathan Bedford Forrest, Ulysses S. Grant, Isham G. Harris, John B. Hood, Samuel Jones, Joseph E. Johnston, George G. Meade, John Hunt Morgan, Sterling Price, William S. Rosecrans, Carter L. Stevenson, Earl Van Doren, Joseph Wheeler, Lewis T. Wigfall, and Jones M. Withers. Important topics mentioned include Arkansas, Atlanta campaign, bushwhackers, Chattanooga campaign, Civil War, cotton, Memphis, Nashville, politics and government, secession and slavery.

Military records consist of certificates of appointment; discharges; enlistment notices; forage statements; hospital records; orders; ordinance invoices; parole; passes; permits; quartermaster accounts; receipts; and reports. Hospital reports are for members of Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry Regiment for the years 1863-1865. Quartermaster records are for Company B, 22nd Virginia Infantry Battalion, C. S. A., 1862; 4th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry, U. S. A., 1865; and Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry, 1863-1865.

Other items in the collection include an obituary for General Joseph B. Palmer, CSA, 1825-1890; a photograph of Major Henry C. MacLaughlin, C.S.A.; and lyrics to "The Girl I Left Behind Me" by B. L. Ridley.

CONTAINER LIST

Box 1

1. Accounts – General – n.d. and 1866
2. Announcements – Application – Claims – Property taken by U. S. Army, n.d.
3. Application – Claim – Stores taken by U. S. Army – James B. Smith, Rutherford County, Tennessee, 1862
4. Application – Disabled Confederate Soldier – Thomas J. McGhee, Company A, 15th Alabama Regiment, 1897
5. Bills of Sale – Negro slaves, 1855
6. Bills of Sale – Negro slaves, Franklin County, Georgia, 1845
7. Bills of Sale – Negro slaves, Charleston, South Carolina, 1848-1850
8. Bills of Sale – Negro slaves, Davidson County, Tennessee, 1820-1857
9. Bills of Sale – Negro slaves, Rutherford County, Tennessee, 1810-1856
10. Bills of Sale – Negro slave, Smith County, Tennessee, 1843
11. Bills of Sale – Negro slaves, Wilson County, Tennessee, 1832
12. Card – Identification – United Confederate Veterans – Frank Ross, Smyrna, Tennessee
13. Certificates – Bonds – C.S.A., 1864
14. Certificates – Oath of Allegiance, 1863
15. Certificates, Oath of Amnesty, 1864-1865
16. Certificates – Stock – State of South Carolina, 1861
17. Certificates – Voter Registration – Wilson County, Tennessee, 1866
18. Charter – Constitution and Laws – Association of Confederate Soldiers, Tennessee Division, 1888
19. Clippings – “Emmett, Daniel D.”; Confederate Veteran, April, 1900; G. A. R. encampment, 1949
20. Contracts – 1866-1875

Correspondence

21. Alexander, James – Beall, J. M.
22. Beard, James, n.d and 1862-1864
23. Bush, A. G. – Counts, G. W.
24. DeSaussure, Louis D. – Edmondson, Edwin C.
25. Elmore, E. C. – Hall, Crenshaw
26. Hall, James A., 1862-1864

Box 2

Correspondence

1. Hall, Thomas B., 1862
2. Hood, W. G. – Macgowan, S. W.
3. MacLaughlin, Henry Connor, 1860-1861
4. MacLaughlin, Henry Connor, 1864-1866
5. Martin, James J. – Mentlo, Sue
6. Meriwether, Mrs. R. B. – Richards, Charles L.
7. Sayer, Charles W., n.d. and 1862-1864
8. Sayer, Henry F., 1864-1865
9. Seihel, J. J. – Sizeland, Henry
10. Spence, D. H. C., n.d. and 1864-1865
11. Stewart, Charles P. – Young, John T.
12. Court Records – Deposition and Election Certification, Williamson County, Tennessee, 1865
13. Envelopes – Civil War
14. Estate Papers – Cannon, Jemina, Rutherford County, Tennessee, 1851
15. Estate Papers – Cannon, Joseph, 1858
16. Estate Papers – McFarland, John, 1853-1855
17. Estate Papers – Wright, W., 1851

Military Records

18. Certificate – Appointment – Hall, A. G., 6th Regiment Conn. Militia, 1860
19. Certificate – Appointment – Couch, Sanford G., 20th Wisconsin Volunteer Regiment, 1863
20. Discharges – U.S.A., 1863-1866
21. Enlistment Notice, C.S.A., 1864
22. Forage Statement, C.S.A., 1863
23. Hospital Reports – Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry Regiment, U.S.A., 1863
24. Hospital Reports – Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry Regiment, U.S.A., 1864
25. Hospital Reports – Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry Regiment, U.S.A., 1864

Box 3

Military Records

1. Orders – U.S.A., 1862-1865
2. Ordinance Invoices – U.S.A., 1864-1865
3. Parole – Alexander, Richard, 25th Tennessee Infantry Regiment, C.S.A., 1862
4. Passes – U.S.A. – n.d. and 1861-1865

5. Permits – U.S.A. – 1862-1865
6. Quartermaster – Pay Account – Company B, 22nd Virginia Infantry Battalion, C.S.A., 1864
7. Quartermaster – Pay, Clothing, Rations – Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry Regiment, U.S.A., 1863-1864
8. Quartermaster – Ration Certificate – 4th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry Regiment, U.S.A., 1865
9. Quartermaster – Receipts – 30th Virginia Infantry Regiment, C.S.A., 1862
10. Quartermaster – Transportation – Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry Regiment, U.S.A., 1863-1864
11. Receipt – Supplies – Forrest Cavalry, C.S.A., 1864
12. Report – Board of Survey – Sharp’s Brigade, C.S.A., 1865
13. Notice – Subscription Renewal, Confederate Veteran, 1895
14. Obituary – Palmer, Jos. B. (1825-1890)
15. Permit – Shipment of Goods – Customs House, Nashville, Tennessee, 1864
16. Petition – Membership – Association of Confederate Soldiers, Tennessee Division
17. Photograph – Unidentified
18. Photograph – MacLaughlin, Henry Connor, Major, C.S.A.
19. Poem – Cubler, Lena, “Blue and Gray”
20. Poem – “Voice of the Old Academy”
21. Powers of Attorney – 1820-1842
22. Program – Memorial Day, May 21, 1869
23. Promissory Notes – General – 1849-1856
24. Promissory Notes – Culbertson, Samuel, 1855-1862
25. Promissory Notes – Montgomery, James, 1857-1860
26. Receipts – General – 1833-1888
27. Receipts – Cannon, James S., n.d. and 1856-1857
28. Song – Ridley, B. L., “The Girl I Left Behind Me”
29. Tax Receipts – Rutherford and Williamson Counties, Tennessee, 1860-1865
30. Ticket – East Tennessee and Georgia Railroad, 1863

NAME INDEX

This is a name index of the correspondence only in the Walter King Hoover Collection, together with the dates of the letters and information regarding their contents. The figures in parentheses denote the number of letters, if more than one. The last numbers refer to the box and folder in which the material is to be found.

- Alexander, James L., to Son, 1861, re: news from home; Capt. Bridgewater's Company to leave for camp; cavalry battalion organized at Hartsville; expect major battle between Northern and Confederate armies, 1-21
- Alexander, Sarah, to Son, n.d., re: news from home; concern for soldiers; can send messages or packages by friends, 1-21
- Allen, E. T., to Surgeon, College Hospital, February 16, 1863, re: deposition of effects of Joseph Marcoux, Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteers, 1-21
- Ayers, R. B., to Major George H. Hooker, 1865, re: appointment of Lt. C. H. Bailey, 193rd New York Volunteers as acting quartermaster, 1-21
- Beall, J. M., to Mother and Sister, 1862, re: defense of Savannah, Georgia against attack; brother William in South Mills, North Carolina; expects to open business in Irvinton; Brother Hardin volunteers for service, 1-21
- Beard, James (13), to Brother and Sister, n.d. and 1862-1864, re: camp near Alexandria, Virginia; plantation with 160 slaves – all males gone; death of Lewis Smithers; first prayers in camp since Ogdenburg; news from camp Ethan Allen near Chanc-Bridge (MD); illness in camp; negroes working – 30 negroes and driver with switch; illness of Isabella; movement of regiment at Barned Ordinary (?) near Chickahomiy River, Virginia; political parties not interested in the country – only in office and greenbacks; description of wooded country around White House Landing, Virginia; slaves still on plantations but white inhabitants all in rebel army; regiment in Washington, D. C., to leave for Fredricktown to re-enforce Gen. Meade; movement of regiment through Middleburgh where cavalry had moved through earlier; dead horses still on streets; town of White Plains on Blue Ridge; stopped at new Baltimore on way to Fredricksburg; since Gettysburg the regiment has belonged to Eleventh Army Corps, First Brigade, First Division, Second Battalion; a reprieve ordered for the seven men to be shot for deserting at Chancellorsville; Aunt Sulla needs to mind her business; regiment near Washington, D. C. (Company A, 142nd New York Volunteers); news from camp of 142nd New York Regiment at Folly Island near Charleston, South Carolina; describes rations as being primarily beans, rice, pork, hard bread, and coffee – only one in five able to eat; camp 14 miles from Charleston and 11 miles from Sumter; forts pretty well riddled – to have photograph made when possible; to send map of Charleston and its defenses; quite a few New York regiments here at Folly Island, South Carolina; lost knapsack and all in it; regiment moved from Folly Island to

- Kiawah Island, South Carolina; building bridge to main road on island; trying to cut supply of enemy on Savannah Rail Road; crocodiles, wild deer, and snakes on island; Fort Sumter under fire from Morris Island batteries; James Weatherap killed by mortar shell; regiment in advance pits near Petersburg, Virginia only 2,867 men mustered for duty in 13 regiments of the division; sick in hospital on July 4; Curtis now Brigadier General; ill with fever; DeKalb County, New York nearly fills quota without draft; request two pair of boots, pair of gloves and pair of gallowses, 1-22
- Bush, A.G., to Richard Alexander, 1861, re: in camp with regiment at Camp Jackson, Virginia near Richmond, Fredricksburg and Potomac Rail Road at mouth of Aquia Creek; expect enemy attack by ships in Chesapeake Bay; Tip down with measles, 1-23
- _____, Callie, to Lucie, 1864, re: school work; seventeen year old boys sent out against Yankees at Plymouth, North Carolina which was captured again; marriage in Enfield, North Carolina – Mr. Styron to Miss Mollie Burress of Smithfield, Virginia, 1-23
- Carney, Peter, to Myria Beard, (1862), re: news from Camp Bliss, Virginia to Myria Beard in New York, 1-23
- Confederate veteran, to Col. Horace Ready, 1896, re: renewal of subscription, 1-23
- Cosby, Thomas W., to Richard Alexander, 1865, re: recovering from battle wounds at Wytheville, Virginia; regards from David Barry; Billy Mority killed and John Malone from Cas Springs wounded, 1-23
- Counts, G. W., to Brother, 1861, re: regiment at Richmond, Virginia; 4th Texas Regiment to join Lee in western Virginia; Archer now colonel of regiment; after leaving Stevenson, Alabama went by train to Knoxville, Tennessee; met William Jones and George Thompson; Brother John and all boys from Franklin there; hope to be sent to Manassas; fortifications being built at Richmond; 1500 traitors in prison here – 500-600 sent to New Orleans last week – sickness in regiment; our company the Dixie Blues, Texas Volunteers, 1-23
- DeSaussure, Louis D., to Rowland Hall, 1858, re: confirmation of telegram concerning the purchase for Rowland Hall a gang of 25 negroes at Charleston, South Carolina from Hutson Lee; Col. J. W. Hayne to examine title for the slaves, 1-24
- Dobson, Margaret P., to B. D. Hyam, 1870, re: requesting information on claim against government, 1-24
- Donohoe, Barney and James McGann, to Commanding officer, 7th Rhode Island Volunteers, 1864, re: request transfer from Company D, 12th New York Cavalry to 7th Rhode Island Volunteers, 1-24
- Dunlap, Hugh P. (2), 1863-1864, re: receipt of 100 dollars from Judge Swaine; William not a prisoner at Allegheny City, Pennsylvania; requests that money be sent to him at Western Penitentiary at Allegheny City, Pennsylvania from father at Paris, Tennessee, 1-24

Dunlap, R. E., to John H. Dunlap, 1865, re: replacement of manager of farm at Mound City, Arkansas with Will's friend Berry; Hopkins place rented to Mr. Chase; made 9 bales of cotton; Col. Hurst bought six acres sold for war taxes but willing to settle; can make several hundred bales of cotton next year in Arkansas; made 235 bales of cotton and started farming last year, 1-24

Edmonson, Edwin C., to John Edmondson, 1862, re: news from the camp of the 4th Tennessee Cavalry Regiment at Russleville, Kentucky; 15 regiments of infantry and 88 cannon; most horses in battalion unfit for service; of the 117 men in company there are only 40 sound men and horses, 1-24

Elmore, E. C. (2), 1862, re: receipt of note and Farley's receipt; explains difference between a 15 mill loan and a produce loan bond; expect complete rout of McClellan's army in the battle underway; sale of Confederate bonds for Major Hall; payment to be sent by John Fitzpatrick, 1-25

Farnsworth, C. W., to Brother and sister, 1862, re: regiment in camp at Bowling Green, Kentucky; food served in camp; trading coffee for flour; Albert and C. W. Farnsworth request provisions from home, 1-25

Fisher, L. C., to Major Bolling Hall, 1862, re: requests assistance in getting a substitute for military services; wishes to wait on cousin John White who is hopelessly wounded; unable to transfer to a Texas regiment from 6th Alabama Regiment, 1-25

Fisk, Amos (3), to George Fisk, n.d., re: arrives in camp at Covington, Kentucky; Company I, 92nd Illinois Volunteer Regiment; rainy day in camp at Franklin _____;
mailed overcoat home; our cavalry surprised rebs and took about 200 prisoners without loss of a man; expect fight at Murfreesboro; asks for information on the effect of conscription act and feeling among the people about the war, 1-25

Gades, George, to Lieutenant W. A. Moore, Commander, Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry Regiment, 1865, re: clothing account of members of 7th Rhode Island Volunteers drawn at the U.S. Draft Rendezvous, New Haven, Connecticut, 1-25

Glassie, D. W., to J. S. Davis, 1876, re: disposition of Davis' claim against U.S. Government, 1-25

Hall, Crenshaw, to Father, 1863, re: sends receipt for blank report sent by Capt. Wise; hard snow followed by rain at Cumberland Gap, creeks expected to flood, 1-25

Hall, James A. (7), 1862-1864, re: building of bridges across Tennessee River at Bridgeport, Alabama; reports say Gen. McClellan killed and Gen. Hooker mortally wounded and Federals routed; transfer of Capt. Sawyers company to 24th Alabama Regiment and consolidation of companies; Lt. Wood released from arrest and returned to his company; father's move to Montgomery place; slight chance of furlough this winter; Col. Bunk returns from Mobile to take charge of regiment; man in brigade shot for desertion; Wheeler keeps Yanks in hot water above; talk among officers of armistice; Gen. Withers wants seat in armistice convention;

wants peace but not with reconstruction; cloth in overshirts received is rotten; no prospect of transfer to Legion – now in 24th Alabama Regiment; presently in Duncan's Brigade, Withers' Division, Duncan is Bragg's chief of staff; Col. Manigault of 10th South Carolina Regiment now commands the brigade; Morgan thrashes Yankees; Joe Johnston has taken command and has confidence of army; no word received from Sister, Hines or Lollie since Kentucky campaign; appreciation for bundle of clothes being sent by Serg. Tally; heavy snow at Murfreesboro; three old cadets in regiment besides myself; regretted leaving old "Blythe Regiment"; Capt. Sawyer to start home for conscripts and will bring back clothing; promises to visit on return through Montgomery; requests old cadet coat be altered into round jacket; asks for bushel or so of potatoes; Christmas at Murfreesboro, tried hard to make a Christmas of it, footraces, wrestling and base playing; hard service lately near Shelbyville; army stronger than when we fought at Murfreesboro; expect to fall back to Tullahoma and fight; report from trenches near Atlanta; description of battle commenced on June 22 involving Hardee's and Hindman's Division; required to act as field officer during battle; Army has recovered from removal of Johnston and is now in fine spirits; trust we will hold Atlanta, 1-26

Hall, Thomas B. (5), 1862, re: arrived in camp at Tupelo, Mississippi, brother James recommended for first lieutenant; James busy with pay and muster rolls; Price's army on railroad (on either Chattanooga or Vicksburg); Van Dorn leaves Tupelo and turns over command to Price; news from fighting in Virginia; Bragg examines commissioned officers each day in tactics; Ed Crenshaw transferred; payment of medical bill to Dr. Garland; army to move out tomorrow; march from Tupelo to Ripley, Mississippi and on to Saltillo, Mississippi; several men died from sun stroke; Gen. Withers places brigadier under arrest for effects of forced march; A. J. Johnson elected 3rd lieutenant in Wise's company – he is clever but can neither write nor read; Withers whole division now at Saltillo, Mississippi; militia on call – hope to go to Chattanooga; Autang Guards then may have chance to get into Legion Beauregard thrown out of his position because he did not send Bragg to Vicksburg as ordered; Bragg ordered to assume command of the Army of Mississippi; laying on arms ready to move out; orders received to fill canteens and load wagons; at camp near Chattanooga; cross Tennessee River; citizens here all unionists and will accept only U.S. money besides gold; Bragg ought to feed his army on them as Buell has been; men are hungry and getting only half enough to eat since arriving in Tennessee; and Bragg is on the way to Nashville; plenty of bushwhackers in this country – a soldier in Tennessee Regiment shot by bushwhacker a few days ago; Zach Carricle trying to get sons transferred; dusty conditions at Cumberland Gap; place evacuated by enemy who left 400 sick behind; Gen. Stevenson never discovered enemy's departure until they began exploding magazines; an attack would have routed Yankees; reported Morgan has cut off enemy retreat; dissatisfaction at being left at Cumberland Gap; Secretary of

War issues order for immediate discharge of all soldiers under 18 and over 45; no communications since leaving Johnsons Ferry, Tennessee; make greatest march ever heard of; marching from 6a.m. to 10p.m. each day; battle at Mumfordsville, Kentucky on September 14; enemy surrenders to Bragg on September 17, 2-1

Hood, W. G., to Lt. J. A. Hall, 1863, re: company organized and functioning well in camp near Shelbyville, Tennessee; Lt. Myrick sent to rear because of illness; exposure to cold weather and heavy snow; cooking utensils more plentiful than rations; need ink, writing paper and blank forms for muster and payroll; Captain had truck stolen in Chattanooga; company has Enfield and Springfield rifles picked up by regiment on battlefield, 2-2

Jackson Insurance Company, to Dunlap and Porter, 1861, re: payment of insurance premiums, 2-2

Jamison, J. B., to Richard Alexander, 1864, re: glad for news from Sumner County; arrives in camp at Richmond; moved from Richmond to Fredricksburg; five large ships come up to Potomac to attack our batteries; able to sink one ship and injure another; Grays not involved in fighting; false reports published in New York papers; armed with muskets which is almost like having hickory stick, 2-2

Macgowan, S. W., to Cousin, 1862, re: Mary's son born January 29 – John Anderson bad news received – Yankees have taken Fort Donelson and are expected at Nashville soon; companies being organized at Murfreesboro and Smyrna, 2-2

MacLaughlin, Henry Connor (13), 1860-1861, re: news from Memphis; dull 4th of July; 16 deaths in city due to heat stroke; low opinion of Prof. Ingraham who preached at Episcopal Church; Stephen A. Douglas, little Illinois demagogue is doomed; to send photograph either by mail or express; Capt. John Dasheill running boats between Cairo and Columbus; all printers in Southern Printing House in Memphis quit work because of misunderstanding caused by J. F. Morgan; loses \$43 in crowd at political meeting; now working with the Bulletin; news from Little Rock, Arkansas; in case of war plans to go to either South Carolina or Florida; Arkansas convention is in session and will adjourn with no action; the Arkansas militia are an awkward rabble; Molly Dashiell's death; James McCall in Army; Felix R. Lanier, formerly of Nashville attends Arkansas Convention as delegate from Mississippi County; in camp with Vicksburg Light Artillery near Warrenton, Florida; battery is directly opposite Fort Pickens about 10 miles from Pensacola; engaged in throwing up sand batteries along line of fortifications including Forts Barrancas and McRae; speculates that garrison at Fort Pickens to be moved out; flag at Fort Pickens hauled down and white flag put over; William joins the military service; still waiting for attack against Fort Pickens; catch fish and crabs in bay; promoted to ensign and brevet lieutenant in company; James McCall in Confederate Army; wish he were with Tennesseans and in actual operations; Tennessee can raise more good soldiers than any in South; President Davis visits camp accompanied by Col. Wigfall of Texas; news from Camp Riley, Florida; disappointed in delay in attacking Fort Pickens; 3,000 men ordered to Virginia;

young gentlemen from Arkansas conceives brilliant idea of fighting on own hook; Douglas Sam Southern in principles; Maryland would be right if traitor Hicks out of the way; regrets not being with Tennesseans in active service; expedition to narrows of East Ricer (Black River) to cut off water and food supplies for garrison at Fort Pickens; camp (Camp Magnolia) moved down Gulf below Fort McRae; generals conclude to stay to prevent Navy Yard from being destroyed; it is best in the country with exception of one at Gasport, Virginia; "Law Grays" of Baltimore part of Gen. Johnston's army at Harper's Ferry; Hugh Scott makes fine soldier; camp moved again to rear of Fort McRae; in charge of two 128 pound Columbiads and 3 mortars; glorious victory in Virginia proves superiority of Southern troops; when Pickens is attacked the honors will go to a few upstart West Point cadets; news from Camp Chalmers, Florida; expect to attack Ft. Pickens before first of October; expects enemy to launch attack if not attacked first; complains of inactivity; expedition of Confederate forces against Santa Rosa Island and Billy Wilson's Zouaves – enemy losses at 250-300 men; a general engagement expected; enemy fleet lying off shore in Gulf; Gen. Bragg is supposed to reduce fort by bombardment; Hugh Scott on furlough and to visit Nashville; Scott may raise company for service of Tennessee; Capt. J. F. Kerr commands our company, Quitman Light Artillery from Jackson, Mississippi; expects to send photograph; Hugh Scott returns from furlough; news of glorious victory at Columbus, Kentucky; when Mississippi volunteers discharged expect to join Tennesseans or be sent to Kentucky or some other scene of fighting; Alabama troops leaving for Chattanooga; rumor that Rosecrans plans to invade East Tennessee; William's return home from service to recover health; Gov. Harris' proclamation on arms for soldiers; sick soldiers sent to Nashville; alligators cooked by soldiers; new accessions of troops from Mississippi and Alabama no advantage – because of lack of arms and sickness; two soldiers executed in regiment for crimes committed – strict discipline in army; excessively hot at Camp Chalmers, Florida; transferred from Vicksburg Company to the Jackson Company (Quitman Artillery); two or three alarms each week; wish we could attack and leave; good clothing available – now recoiled to check – shirts; Kentucky by her actions now infamous; intend to observe Christmas in white settlements; great many printers in the two Mississippi regiments; chosen as delegate to Southern National Convention at Charleston, South Carolina; to have daguerreotype made in Pensacola, 2-3

McLaughlin, Henry C. (7), 1864-1866, re: after leaving Pensacola served at Vicksburg then in northern Mississippi; at Selma, Alabama on business; food substantial and clothing adequate; letter sent under flag of truce must be purely personal in nature; writes from prison camp, Camp Chase near Columbus, Ohio; prison authorities now more lenient with prisoners; learns that Mary went to Washington City to secure release of Randall; unable to come home for 4th of July; remained at Gazette office in Nashville; Negro procession passed the office – never expected to see such in Nashville – John Dashiell buries daughter – James H. Thompson,

- publisher of the American died of hemorrhage; writes from Union and American office in Nashville concerning details of Battle of Shiloh; at Corinth Confederates forced to leave field in defeat; few if any Tennesseans involved at Corinth; plans to visit field of Shiloh and attempt to locate grave of William; encloses payment for Mrs. Keeble plans to board in Edgefield with private family; mother visits in Nashville; Barbara to send books to Mrs. Keeble, 2-4
- Marting, James J. to John H. Dunlap, 1863, re: notification that son, Hugh P. Dunlap is a prisoner of war at Western Penitentiary, Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, 2-5
- Massenburg, A. G., to Sister, 1862, re: soldiers gathering walnuts; regiment bought apples; sends to Richmond for blankets; overcoats very expensive; scarcity of groceries; prospects for furlough not good; hog killing time and sausage; wants war to end so can come home and eat waffles and drink buttermilk, 2-5
- Mastin, C. S., to Isaac Beard, 1864, re: encloses certificate of deposit in Bank of Malone payable to Henry Sayer, 2-5
- Mayer, Simon, to Col. B. Hall, 1865, re: Board of survey assessment of wood destroyed on Hall premises by troops of Johnson's Division, 2-5
- Mentlo, M. B. (2) n.d. and 1861, re: letter received from John Hubbard; movement of regiment from Bowling Green; weaving clothes to be sent to son; Jimmy loses mare; George Allen comes home and returns to Kentucky; William Harlen goes to Virginia; Henry joins Jimmy's company; Robert Burford's letter; negroes sick with sore throat; parents worried about son sleeping on ground; Jimmy to go to Epperson Springs before going to camp; to send caps when linseed oil available; weaving vests for Jimmy; Jimmy buys horse from Tyree; afraid to hear of our Army retreating; believe we can become accustomed to most anything and time reconciles us more or less to our fate, 2-5
- Mentlo, Sue, to Richard M. Alexander, 1861, re: Jimmy at Carthage guarding boats of Stover for Zolicoffer and then ordered to Scotsville; clothing sent for cold weather; Saunders King runs away from parents to join the Army, 2-5
- Meriwether, Mrs. R. B., to Gen. Dunlap, 1864, re: requests that his letters be sent to Okolona, Mississippi, 2-6
- _____, Mollie, to Della Stroud, 1912, re: visit in Siler City, North Carolina, 2-6
- Munday, J. A., to (John Dunlap), 1864, re: son Hugh Dunlap, Confederate prisoner at Morris Island South Carolina
- Neal, Robert Pickens to Mother, 1863, re: religious experience in Army camp; 29th Georgia Volunteers leave Stone Mountain for camp at Decatur, Georgia, 2-6
- Noyes, J. H., to Commander Company A, 7th Rhode Island Volunteers, July 20, 1863, re: death of Joseph W. Burdick, a member of Company A, 2-6
- Oliver, Thomas W., to Major Hall, 1862, re: receipt of telegram; no chance for recovery of body buried at Munfordsville, Kentucky; Generals Breckinridge and Samuel Jones to leave Knoxville with about 15,000-20,000 men, 2-6
- Paulding County Veterans Assn., to Capt. John B. Beall, 1890, re: invitation to meet with Paulding County Veterans Assn., Dallas, Georgia, 2-6

Perrin, Marcus, to Isaac Beard, 1863, re: news from camp of 20th New York Cavalry; Camp Bell, Virginia; plenty of bread, pork, and beef; don't like girls here as well as those in DeKalb County, New York, 2-6

Richards, Chas L., to Mr. Boyce, 1865, re: payment of two months hire for Elijah and Ceasar, 2-6

Sayer, Charles W. (10), n.d. and 1862-1864, re: requests writing paper and envelopes, postage stamps, and bottle of rum; new from regiment at Washington, D. C.; log rolling at Cooper's Falls; has done no work and getting fat as a hog; sick in hospital at Camp Bliss, Virginia, James and rest of company out on picket duty; in hospital at Fairfax Seminary, Virginia near Alexandria, Virginia; from U. S. Army Gen. Hospital, Fairfax Seminary, Virginia, about 1200 sick and wounded soldiers sent to hospital; another battle at Bulls Run – guess the Rebs were whipped this time; regiment ordered to Charleston; James comes by to see me; Henry Haven has arm amputated; coat and blanket sent home by Jack Heflin who was discharged; news from the camp of 142nd New York regiment at Folly Island, South Carolina about 14 miles from Charleston; not very healthy – many sick; live on hard tac and pork; news from regiment of Folly Island, South Carolina; Jim appointed acting commander for company; regiment on Kiawah Island, South Carolina; buys barrel of apples for \$9.00; warm winter in South Carolina; old darkey says they plant corn here in March, 2-7

Sayer, Henry F. (9), 1864-1865, re: with regiment at Hartes (?) Island, New York; boat trip from New York to Petersburg Virginia with 44th New York Volunteers Regiment; at Hartes (Hart) Island, New York with regiment; suggests that Capt. Thorndike be contacted for payment of \$300 in the hire of substitute for Mr. Grage; also to apply for county bounty and city bounty; regiment moves toward Danville Railroad but does not attack; unable to get photograph made; Isaac unable to draw bounty money due to Henry Sayer; putting up winter quarters at Mellon Railroad; heard of another call for 300,000 more troops; advises Dave to stay home with family; successful raid on Weldon Railroad; building winter quarters; boys on march drink too much apple brandy; bully news from Sherman and Thomas, cold enough to freeze a Norwegian; due to illness sent to hospital in Philadelphia; not much snow in Philadelphia; Philadelphia is 12 miles across – largest city in U.S.; still at hospital in Philadelphia; night watch every third night; put in guardhouse and transferred; on guard duty, 2-8

Seihel, J. J., to Major Bolling Hall, 1862, re: suggest Col. Morgan take Boling's Company in his regiment as association would be excellent – Morgan and Weems are both men of intelligence, character, high social standing and sobriety; loss of letter to Elmore causes no inconvenience; Boling's interview with the Governor concerning the command of a brigade by Seihel; Col. Morgan working to have Rodes transferred from the brigade and Seihel appointed in his place, 2-9

Sherwin, Obe, to Fannie Sherwin, 1864, re: news from Stevenson, Alabama; learns regiment; regiment seen at foot of Lookout Mountain going to the front; all troops between Stevenson, Alabama and Nashville being rushed to the front at Chattanooga; travel on cars from Nashville; railroads blocked with troop trains; army has supplies for 2 or 3 months in Chattanooga; hopes that money sent to be used to buy groceries for a long time, 2-9

Sizeland, Henry (3), 1864, re: Company at Pongo (?) Landing about 4 miles from Atlantic Ocean; mild winter; only scrub fights among own troops; letter to be directed to Company H, 20th New York Cavalry, Washington, D. C., hot dry dusty weather at Newport News, Virginia; the 142nd Regiment has been here carrying dispatches from telegraph office to officer; appreciates assistance provided by Isaac Beard; receipt of news concerning the wounding of Charles and the killing of other boys; regiment located about 80 miles from Newport news, Virginia at West Point, Virginia; send for reinforcements because rebel companies only 30 miles away, 2-9

Spence, D. H. C. (12), to Capt. C. B. Huggins, 1864-1865, re: Forrest requests 5,000 lbs. flour at Jackson and at Spring Creek as soon as possible; send all what possible to Hester's Mill at Spring Creek – Capt. Johnson there to receive; Huggins and Northway to go to Obion; Anderson and others at Trenton to go to Correl after cattle; order to furnish 10,000 lbs. of flour at Trenton, Huntington and Paris; Johnson to Huntington and Huggins ordered to Trenton; keep 10,000 flour on hand; Taliaferro ordered to report to Huggins; Capt. Gay to provide assistance if needed; Taliaferro sent to assist in taking can of 10,000 lbs. flour; release Northway for return home; Forrest or his CS to send orders; arrives for holding Cole Ward and Terrell responsible for return of Capt. Johnson's horse; Forrest may cross into Middle Tennessee and not need flour; Stratton leaves for South; Oscar Ross brings letter from wife; Jo Neilson receives shirts and gloves from Sally; Miller to be charged with all wheat put in his mill; to deliver 35 pounds flour for each bushel of wheat and keep balance for his toll; payment for hauling wood; stay at Trenton to dispense with flour; if Hurd winters at Corinth he will need all surplus hogs; Mason left for Lexington and expected to meet Forrest and get instructions about flour; no word received yet, sent 110 sacks of flour by Waggener to be stored at mill or some safe place; getting men to meet at Cageville, to canvass country west and south west of Trenton for hogs; Carter leaves for Corinth with 430 cattle; rumor that Hood and Forrest in Middle Tennessee; Mrs. Spence may pass through Trenton; moving office in Jackson; if Forrest sends orders to press wagons to Corinth tell him to "kiss your butt"; Anderson sends 166 head of cattle to Lancefield and returned to Union City for others; going to Corinth; hire wagon to haul flour to Jackson; now word from Mason on flour; flour to be left at Trenton; order from Major W. E. Moon, Chief of Commissary Service, CSA on the collection of 250 – 300,000 pounds of wheat within 100 miles north of Corinth, Mississippi on west bank of Tennessee River and conversion of same into flour; implementation of orders for flour for hospitals of Hoods Army; collection of

- wheat in West Tennessee; terrible trip to Corinth; orders payment of \$4.00 on old receipts and \$5.50 new purchases; all surplus men to report to Ben Wilson at Gwin's Mill in Carroll County; send best flour to Jackson for Bull Brigade; limit wheat to 1200 bushels; return army wagon with good flour to Jackson; be prepared to go to Middle Tennessee; enemy on river in heavy force and expected to force Forrest from Corinth; movement of enemy to decide future; fraudulent orders for 2400 lbs. of flour taken by a Mr. O' Connor from Fitz Mill at Shady Grove; orders to investigate matter at Trenton, 2-10
- Stewart, Charles P., to Mrs. E. P. Stewart, n.d., re: requests money for clothing and blankets for Confederate prisoner at Camp Morton, Indianapolis, Indiana, 2-11
- Swayne, N. B. H., to Gen. John Dunlap, 1863, re: note enclosed from son a Confederate prisoner in Pennsylvania
- Treasury Department, to Isaac S. Davis, 1877, re: rejection of request for refund, 2-11
- Walker and Wills, to J. L. Davis, 1872, re: prosecution of Davis' claim against U. S. Government, 2-11
- West, Jacob, to J. F. Shaw, 1863, re: winter quarters in lines near Richmond; disaffection among men in regiment; only 150 men in regiment; requests information on catching deserters, 2-11
- Whiteford, James (3), 1863-1864, re: camp at North Mountain, Virginia; picket duty; report that rebels plan to raid; to have picture taken when possible; Englishmen and Canadian as messmates; regiment at Martinsburg, Berkeley County, Virginia; regiment drills about 6 hours per day; rainy weather; country is mountainous; awful to see destruction of property – buildings not close together but houses are nice; sorry to learn of John's death; news from winter camp of the 106 New York Regiment near Petersburg, Virginia; four soldiers in hut 7 x 10 feet; sees quite a few Boys from New York – Joseph Samson, William Wall, David Baxter, William Gibbons, Noah Parker, steady fire on Petersburg – great deal of firing at Dutch Gap, 2-11
- Young, John T., to Wife and Parents, 1863, re: battle for Lookout Mountain in progress with cannons roaring all around; returned from trip to Bridge port with wagon train; food supplies are scarce; to send money home when payed; Gen. Rosecrans has been replaced by Gen. U. S. Grant; Army consolidated into three brigades; writer a member of 7th Kentucky Regiment, Third Brigade, Third Division, IV Army Corps, U.S.A., 2-11