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POLK MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION COLLECTION OF JAMES KNOX POLK (1795-1849) PAPERS 1780-1972

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INTRODUCTION

This collection of papers of James Knox Polk (1795-1849), lawyer, planter, politician, member of the Tennessee General Assembly (1823-1825), Member of Congress (1825-1839), Speaker of the United States House of Representatives (1835-1839), Governor of Tennessee (1839-1841), and President of the United States (1845-1849) and those of his wife Sarah (Childress) Polk (1803-1891), span the years 1780 to 1972, and were collected by the Polk Memorial Association. The Polk Memorial Association Collection of James Knox Polk Papers were placed on deposit by the Polk Memorial Association and the Polk Memorial Auxiliary of Columbia, Tennessee, on June 29, 1971. An addition to this collection was placed on deposit in 1975 by the Polk Memorial Auxiliary through the agency of Mrs. Barbara Finney.

The materials in this collection measure 2.94 cubic feet. There are no restrictions on the materials.

Single photocopies of unpublished writings in the Polk Memorial Association Collection of James Knox Polk Papers may be made for purposes of scholarly research.

SCOPE AND CONTENT

The Polk Memorial Association Collection of James Knox Polk Papers, containing approximately 4 vols. and 1,504 items, and spanning the years 1790 to 1972, are concentrated in the years of Polk's presidential administration. The collection is composed of appointments, correspondence, inaugural arrangements for President Polk, invitations, receipts, replies to White House invitations, reports, resolutions of the United States Congress, and some miscellaneous items.

Presidential appointments confirmed by the United States Senate include land office and revenue positions in Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Maryland, Michigan, Mississippi, Missouri, and Virginia dated January 9, 1846. Appointments dated January 16, 1846, are for similar positions in Alabama, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Ohio, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Correspondence for the years 1825 to 1849 deals with such topics as Polk's Mississippi cotton plantation and the cotton trade, family affairs (primarily the Polk and Childress families), the construction of the Polk house in Nashville, various aspects of the Mexican War, politics and government both in Tennessee and on the national level, and requests for political patronage (addressed primarily to Mrs. Polk). Prominent correspondents include George Bancroft, John M. Bass, Aaron V. Brown, James Buchanan, John Catron, George M. Dallas, Andrew Jackson Donelson, Daniel Graham, Samuel H. Laughlin, A.O.P. Nicholson, Cave Johnson, Reverdy W. Johnson, Thomas Ritchie, James H. Thomas, and John Tyler. Prominent persons mentioned in the correspondence include John S. Barbour, John Bell, Julius W. Blackwell, Mathew B. Brady, Neill S. Brown, Lewis Cass, Henry Clay, David Crockett, Meredith P. Gentry, Felix Grundy, Andrew Jackson, Rachel Jackson, Thomas Jefferson, Jacob McGavock, William Marcy, Gideon J. Pillow, Thomas Jefferson Randolph, Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna, Winfield Scott, Ambrose H. Sevier, Zachary Taylor, Hopkins L. Turney, J. Knox Walker, and Archibald Yell.

Cotton production and the operation of cotton plantations in West Tennessee and in Yalobusha County, Mississippi, in the 1840s are also treated in the correspondence. By the time of his death in 1827, Polk's father Samuel had acquired a number of scattered tracts of land west of the Tennessee River which, until the land cession treaty of 1818, had been held by the Chickasaw Indians. In 1833, James K. Polk and his brother-in-law, Dr. Silas M. Caldwell, were conducting farming operations on two of these tracts. Polk's plantation was located near Somerville, Fayette County, Tennessee, while Dr. Caldwell's operations were conducted from a plantation in adjoining Haywood County. Cotton raised on these plantations was transported to Memphis for sale.

In 1834, Polk sold his Fayette County plantation and formed a partnership with Dr. Caldwell for the purchase and operation of a plantation some 100 miles south in Yalobusha County, Mississippi. The original tract of 880 acres was later expanded to 960 acres. In 1836, Polk and his younger brother, William H. Polk, purchased Caldwell's interest and finally, on November 3, 1838, James K. Polk became the sole owner. The

correspondence of Lydia (Polk) Caldwell (1800-1864), sister of James K. Polk and wife of Silas M. Caldwell, indicates that Dr. Caldwell continued to make periodic inspection visits to the Polk plantation in Mississippi from his own plantation near Dancyville, Haywood County, Tennessee.

Information concerning cotton prices at Memphis and New Orleans which reflect the rapid expansion of King Cotton into the Southwest during the 1840s is provided in the correspondence of James K. Polk's cotton factors, W.S. Pickett of W.S. Pickett and Company in New Orleans and Samuel P. Walker, the Memphis agent for the same firm.

Several aspects of the institution of slavery are documented in the correspondence, including that which John Spencer Bassett in *The Southern Plantation Overseer* (1925) referred to as the *bête noire* (lit., black beast) of plantation overseers – the runaway slave. Among the thirty-six slaves taken to the Polk-Caldwell plantation in Mississippi in 1835 was Mariah, apparently the same slave who was reported as a runaway in the family correspondence of 1825. Later, sometime after 1838, Mariah was taught to weave cloth which was used for making clothes for the plantation slaves.

The family correspondence is primarily from the brothers, sisters, nephews, and nieces of President and Mrs. Polk and contains a great deal of information on a wide variety of topics ranging from cholera epidemics to political and social activities. Prominent among the family correspondents are Joanna and Sarah Rucker of Murfreesboro, Rutherford County, Tennessee, nieces of Mrs. Polk, who at separate times were White House guests of President and Mrs. Polk. The Rucker sisters made comments on such subjects as the Mexican War and some of the general officers in the United States Army; social events in Washington, which were compared and contrasted with those in Murfreesboro; politics; and family news. The spirit and tone of this correspondence suggest that the various social events of the Polk administration were greatly enhanced by the presence of these vivacious Tennessee belles.

Two of James K. Polk's letters appear in the correspondence. In a letter dated June 18, 1840, and addressed to John Houston Bills of Bolivar, Hardeman County, Tennessee, Governor Polk discussed a controversial bank board appointment. Writing from Columbia, Maury County, Tennessee, to Benjamin F. Butler of New York on November 25, 1844, President-elect Polk commented on some of the significant factors contributing to his election as President.

During his term as President, James K. Polk made plans to sell his house in Columbia and purchase a residence in Nashville. There are several references concerning the construction of the Polk house on the Felix Grundy place in Nashville, including those in the correspondence of Matilda Catron, wife of United States Supreme Court Justice John Catron, who described the devastating effect of the powder magazine explosion on the Polk house in October 1847.

Correspondence concerning Tennessee politics and government includes discussions of the campaign and election of James K. Polk's law partner, Aaron V. Brown, as Governor of Tennessee in 1845; Brown's unsuccessful campaign for reelection against the Whig candidate, Neill S. Brown; the affairs within Tennessee's Democratic party,

including William B. Lewis's publication of confidential letters of Andrew Jackson; and the alleged treachery of A.O.P. Nicholson against President Polk and his political associates. Special attention was paid to the 1844 presidential election and the importance of the New York vote. Also discussed is the 1848 presidential campaign in which President Polk's brother, William H. Polk, played an active role on behalf of the unsuccessful Democratic ticket of Lewis Cass and William O. Butler.

Among the presidential papers included in the collection is a copy of the program prepared by the United States Senate Committee on Arrangements for the inauguration of James K. Polk as President of the United States on March 4, 1845.

Invitations addressed to President and Mrs. Polk are those requesting their presence at various events in the nation's capital including balls, celebrations, and soirées.

Receipts for various household expenses of President and Mrs. Polk which are for the period April 1830, through June 1847 are concentrated for the year 1846 (the year incorporated into the title of a 1943 publication by Bernard De Voto, The Year of Decision, 1846). For the Polk administration, the year was one of notable accomplishments – the Oregon boundary settlement, the adoption of the Walker Tariff, and the reestablishment of the independent or "constitutional" treasury system. A number of these 1846 items concern social events held at the newly refurnished White House which was repainted inside and out, and refurnished with carpets, red velvet curtains, and red velvet upholstery. In these surroundings, the presidential family received guests according to a rather extensive schedule including regular Tuesday and Friday evening receptions for anyone who wished to call. On Wednesday evenings the Marine band played, and twice a month these concerts were followed by large formal receptions. In addition to special receptions held on New Year's Day and the Fourth of July, the President entertained at dinner at least once a week and often up to three times weekly during sessions of Congress. On these occasions the reserved yet popular First Lady, elegantly gowned in creations carefully selected from Parisian couturiers, captivated Washington society and played a key role in assuring the social success of the Polk administration. Among the receipts in the collection are those for clothing, including President Polk's satin vest and coat; domestic wages paid to the staff of servants; freight charges, including those for the shipment of Mrs. Polk's Parisian gowns; fuel; furniture; groceries; horse gear; livestock feed; newspaper subscription to the Washington Globe; refreshments served at presidential receptions including grape pyramids, ice cream, lady fingers, and substantial quantities of French wine; and traveling expenses.

White House dinners are well documented in the collection by the great number of replies received form the invited guests. These events, which were usually attended by members of Congress, cabinet officers, justices of the United States Supreme Court, members of the diplomatic corps, and personal friends of the President and their wives, were often used to cultivate congressional support for various administrative measures, such as those connected with the prosecution of the Mexican War. Among the prominent people included on these guest lists were John Quincy Adams, William Allen, George Bancroft, Washington Barrow, John M. Berrien, John Bell, Thomas Hart Benton, James Buchanan, John C. Calhoun, Simon Cameron, Lewis Cass, John Catron, John M.

Clayton, Howell Cobb, John J. Crittenden, Alvan Cullom, George M. Dallas, Peter V. Daniel, Jefferson Davis, Asbury Dickens, Jessie B. Fremont, Benjamin B. French, Meredith P. Gentry, Robert Grier, William H. Haywood, John P. Heiss, Sam Houston, Benjamin C. Howard, Cave Johnson, Reverdy W. Johnson, George W. Jones, John McKinley, John McLean, Dolley Madison, James M. Mason, John Y. Mason, Robert Dale Owen, Richard Pakenham, Robert B. Rhett, Thomas Ritchie, Thomas J. Rusk, Ambrose H. Sevier, Frederick P. Stanton, Roger B. Taney, Zachary Taylor, Nicholas P. Trist, Robert J. Walker, James Wayne, Daniel Webster, John Wentworth, Levi Woodbury, George W. Woodward, and William L. Yancey.

Reports include those concerning the academic progress of Marshall T. Polk, nephew of President Polk, at Alexandria Boarding School, Georgetown College, and the United States Military Academy during 1847-1848. Also included is the report of the Committee of Arrangements for the James K. Polk Memorial Services at Nashville, Tennessee, dated October 19, 1849.

Resolutions of the United States House of Representatives for 1847-1848 include those relating to disturbances in Ireland and the reported arrest of American citizens; the sale of government land at Dubuque, Iowa; Mexican War resolutions, including military correspondence, Military Court of Inquiry, and tariff duties collected at Mexican ports by United States authorities. United States Senate resolutions for 1845-1849 concern coastal fortifications; Indian claims involving the Choctaws; Samuel Colt's repeating rifles; the inventions of John B. Emerson; government land sales at Dubuque, Iowa; Mexican War diplomacy and Yucatan conditions; and surveys, including the Coast Survey and that of the Lake Superior mineral lands.

Miscellaneous items include an autograph of James K. Polk, clippings from various newspapers; funeral honors for General Andrew Jackson at Lexington, Kentucky; a political writing by Uriah Glascock of Loudoun County, Virginia; and a prospectus for a literary journal entitled *The Meteor*.

Data concerning the Polk plantation was taken from John Spencer Bassett's *The Southern Plantation Overseer* (1925); information concerning social events of the Polk administration was drawn from Charles Sellers's *James K. Polk, Continentalist*, 1843-1846 (1966).

BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE

James Knox Polk

1795	November 2 – born in Mecklenburg County, North Carolina, son of Samuel and Jane (Knox) Polk
1806	Moved with parents to Duck River Valley, Maury County, Tennessee
1815	Entered sophomore class at University of North Carolina after attending academies in Columbia and Murfreesboro, Tennessee
1818	Graduated with first honors in mathematics and classics
1818	Returned to Tennessee after his graduation and studied law in the office of Felix Grundy
1820	Admitted to bar. Became friend of Andrew Jackson
1823	Elected to represent Maury County in Tennessee General Assembly
1824	January 1 – married Sarah Childress, daughter of Joel and Elizabeth (Whitsitt) Childress of Murfreesboro, Tennessee
1825	Elected to U.S. Congress. Opposed policies of the John Quincy Adams administration
1829	Became leader of Jackson forces in House of Representatives
1835	Became Speaker of House of Representatives. Served four years
1839-41	Governor of Tennessee
1841	Defeated for Governor by James C. Jones
1843	Defeated for Governor by James C. Jones
1844	November – elected President as Democratic candidate

1845	Inaugurated as President of the United States. Objectives of his administration were outlined in his inaugural address: (1) tariff reduction, (2) independent treasury, (3) settlement of Oregon boundary dispute, and (4) acquisition of California
1846	May 11 – war declared against Mexico
1848	Feb. 2 – Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo signed with Mexico. United States acquired land in the present-day states of California, Nevada, Utah Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, and Wyoming
1849	June 15 – died and buried in garden of his home on Polk Street. Later removed to Capitol grounds

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- 4. Correspondence Cable Catron, H.
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- 6. Correspondence Churchill Craig
- 7. Correspondence Dallas, G.M. Dunn
- 8. Correspondence Edwards Grigg
- 9. Correspondence Hague Hughes
- 10. Correspondence Ingersoll Knox
- 11. Correspondence Laffon Lewis
- 12. Correspondence Lloyd Moers
- 13. Correspondence Moore Polk, J.F.
- 14. Correspondence Polk, James K. 1840, 1844
- 15. Correspondence Polk, Marshall T.
- 16. Correspondence Polk, Martha Polk, William H.
- 17. Correspondence Porter Robertson
- 18. Correspondence Rucker, Joanna Rucker, Sarah
- 19. Correspondence Saunders Taylor
- 20. Correspondence Thomas, A. Throckmorton
- 21. Correspondence Totten, C. Wailes
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- 12. Receipts July 1846
- 13. Receipts August 1846
- 14. Receipts September 1-7, 1846

- 15. Receipts September 14-25, 1846
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- 18. Replies to White House Invitations Bancroft Benton

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- 4. Replies to White House Invitations Catron Clarke
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- 2. Replies to White House Invitations Metcalfe Nelson
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- 9. Replies to White House Invitations Tavira Tibbatts
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- 11. Replies to White House Invitations Walker White
- 12. Replies to White House Invitations Whittlesey Woodbury
- 13. Replies to White House Invitations Woodward Yulee
- 14. Report Academic Progress of Marshall T. Polk, 1847-1848
- 15. Report Committee of Arrangements for the Memorial Services for James K. Polk, October 19, 1849
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- 4. Autograph Album Hays, Virginia
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- 14. Clippings Payne, John Howard Arrest at Ross' Landing, 1835
- 15. Clippings Polk, James K. and Polk family
- 16. Clippings Truman, Harry S.
- 17. Commissions of Appointment James K. Polk, Governor of Tennessee, 1840
- 18. Correspondence Author Unknown Buchanan, James
- 19. Correspondence Childress, Elizabeth Johnson, Andrew
- 20. Correspondence _____, LeMarsh Pleasanton, Clemmie
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- 24. Correspondence Polk, W.H.
- 25. Correspondence Quintard, C.T. Rule, William
- 26. Correspondence Stewart, A.L. & Co. Zeitler, Henry B.
- 27. Correspondence Miscellaneous Polk, M.T., Sarah C. Polk, *et al.* (typescripts)

- 1. Court Records Bill of Complaint *Thomas* v. *Lock*, Circuit Court; Maury County, Tennessee, May 8, 1822
- 2. Court Records Decree *Thomas* v. *Locke*, Circuit Court, Maury County, Tennessee, January 1825
- 3. Court Records Deposition James K. Polk, *Farrar* v. *Cook*, Chancery Court, Maury County, Tennessee, January 24, 1845
- 4. Court Records Deposition James K. Polk, Mckee v. Nicholson, March 22, 1848
- 5. Court Records Qualification to Practice Law James K. Polk, October 1820

- 6. Court Records Writ of Attachment to Sheriff of Maury County, Tennessee, December 1821
- 7. Diary Polk, James K. [excerpts] [typescripts]
- 8. Estate Papers Settlement Estate of Philip Phillips, Bedford County, Tennessee, 1828
- 9. Invitations To President and Mrs. James K. Polk
- 10. Land Records Deed Sarah Polk to James M. Avent, Yalobusha County, Mississippi, 1860
- 11. Land Records Grant State of Tennessee to Charles S. Brodie, Perry County, Tennessee, 1839
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- 13. Latin Reader Horace (1762)
- 14. Menu Complimentary Dinner for James K. Polk, Dorsey's Exchange Hotel, Baltimore, June 22, 1847
- 15. Military Records Parole of Honor Marshall T. Polk, C.S.A., 1862
- 16. Newspapers Boston Semi-Weekly Advertiser, July 14, 1849
- 17. Newspapers The Congressional Register, January 6-9, 1847
- 18. Newspapers Daily National Intelligencer, Washington, August 9- October 26, 1844
- 19. *The Semi-Weekly Union*, Washington, July 17, 1845 *The Daily Union*, Washington, March 17-28, and April 19, 1849
- 20. Newspaper *The Family Messenger* and *National Gleaner*, Philadelphia, June 27, 1849
- 21. Newspapers The Globe, Washington, September 21, 1841
- 22. Newspapers The Hartford Times, December 15, 1838
- 23. Newspapers The Independent, New York, March 1, 1849
- 24. Newspapers *The Madisonian*, Washington, May 30, 1840
- 25. Newspapers The New Hampshire Gazette, July 2, 1844
- 26. Newspapers *New York Daily Tribune*, January 16, May 14, and September 10, 1847
- 27. Newspapers The New York Morning News, October 30, 1844
- 28. Newspapers New York Weekly Tribune, December 9, 1848
- 29. Newspapers Norristown Register, Norristown, Pennsylvania, December 8, 1847
- 30. Newspapers The Weekly Herald, New York, November 16-30, 1844
- 31. Obituary Polk, Sarah Childress

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- 7. Pictures Law Office, James K. Polk, Columbia, Tennessee, 1821
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- 21. Receipts January May 1848
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Pageot, the French minister and his wife; Calderson, the Spanish minister, Commander Siganeere, Portugese minister; Gerolt, the Prussian minister and Chevelier Wulsemand, chargé d'affaires; attending balls and dinners; levee at White House on New Year's Day; Murfreesboro telegram received from Mr. Russwurm; snow storm in Washington; Uncle John Childress expected in Washington; Texas senators take seats – Sam Houston and General Rusk; Webster to speak in Senate; attends church with Sally Walker and beaus; Mexican War; witnesses ceremony of novices taking the veil at Georgetown convent; meets a number of writers – N.P. Willis, W.H. Prescott; National Fair in Washington; reading books; graduation at convent; N.P. Willis to marry Miss Grinnell; visit to Fortress Monroe; social events at Washington; attends a ball with President and ballroom took fire; visits Fort Putnam at West Point, N.Y.; visits Philadelphia with J. Knox Walker and wife; visit to New York; sees opera; visits alms house, penitentiary, and lunatic asylum, 5-27

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- Walker, Samuel P. (22), 1846, re: disposition of Polk's cotton crop; eight cents per pound at Memphis and New Orleans (October 30, 1846); short crop of under two million bales anticipated; cotton prices expected to stabilize after January at nine to eleven cents per pound; advises waiting for sale of cotton, 1-22
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- Yell, Archibald to James K. Polk, 1824, re: urges strong effort to set out the vote for Jackson against Clay in 1824 election, 5-26
- Zeitler, Henry B. to Mora B. Farris, 1940, re: Andrew Johnson's stay in Mooresville, Alabama, 5-26

Addition:

Polk Memorial Association Collection Of James K. Polk Papers

Ac. No. 89-50

Location: I-J-6, Box 1

- 1. Photograph: Marshall T. Polk, Columbia, Tennessee
- 2. Calling Card: Mrs. James K. Polk, Polk Place, Nashville, Tennessee
- 3. Correspondence: Mrs. James K. Polk to Hon. H.E. Jackson, U.S. Senator, Washington, D.C., April 12, 1882
- 4. Land grant: Elizabeth Bentley, Jackson County, Iowa; signed by President Polk (by his secretary), March 1, 1848
- 5. Land grant: Ferrin Baldwin, Wilcox County, Alabama, signed by President Polk (signature questionable), May 1, 1847
- 6. Land grant: Evan Shelby Polk, Madison County, Arkansas; signed by President Polk (by his secretary), May 29, 1848